Eligibility & Assessment of LTC needs in Japan

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Haven of Hope Christian Service
4/10/2002
介護
Kaigo
Long Term Care

保険
Hoken
Insurance
Japan Study Trip
Eligibility & Assessment
Service Content & Delivery Model
Quality Measurement
Financing
Eligibility & Assessment

Service Content & Delivery Model

Quality Measurement

Financing
Eligibility

Type 1: aged 65 years and over

Type 2: aged 40 to 64 years
15 designated diseases

1) Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)  
肌萎縮性脊髄側索硬化

2) Ossification of posterior longitudinal ligaments  
骨化

3) Osteoporosis resulting in bone fractures  
骨質疏鬆引致骨折

4) Shy-drager syndrome  
神經性變

5) Early onset dementia  
早老性痴呆
15 designated diseases

6) Spinal cerebellar degeneration 脊髓小腦變性

7) Spinal canal stenosis 脊柱管狹窄

8) Premature senility 早老症

9) Diabetic neuropathy 糖尿病性神經障礙

10) Cerebrovascular disease 腦血管意外損傷
15 designated diseases

11) Parkinson's disease 柏金遜症

12) Arteriosclerosis obliterans 閉塞性動脈硬化

13) Chronic articular rheumatism 風濕性關節炎

14) Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 慢性氣道阻塞

15) Osteoarthritis with significant deformation in both knees joints or in hip joints 骨髕節炎
15 designated diseases
Assessment

Submission of Application

Doctor's recommendation

Computerisation

Home Visit

Nursing Care Authorisation Board meeting
Assessment Content

1) Joint Movement
2) Movement
3) Complicated Movement
4) Special Care
5) Self Care
6) Communication & Perception
7) Problematic Behaviour
1) Joint Movement

- paralysis of limbs
- limitation of range of joints
Assessment Content

2) Movement

- moving one hand up to chest
- rolling in bed
- raising the upper body up from lying
- maintaining sitting position with both feet on the floor
- maintaining sitting position with both feet off the floor
- walking
- moving
Assessment Content

3) Complicated Movement

- standing up from sitting
- standing upright with both feet
- standing upright with one feet
- getting into bath tub
- bathing oneself
Assessment Content

4) Special Care

- skin lesion
- eating problem
- swallowing problem
- incontinence – urination
- incontinence - defecation
- needing care after urination
- needing care after defecation
Assessment Content

5) Self Care

- personal hygiene
- tooth brushing
- face washing
- hair washing
- nail cutting
- changing of clothing
- buttoning & unbuttoning
Assessment Content

5) Self Care

- putting on and taking off the shirt
- putting on & taking off the pants
- putting on and taking off socks
- cleaning of room
- taking medicine
- money management
6) Communication & Perception

- vision
- hearing
- response to the direction
- understanding daily routine
- answering birthday and age correctly
- recalling what he did before the interview
- answering one's name correctly
- knowing the current season
- telling where he is
# Assessment Content

## 7) Problematic Behaviour

| - amnesia | - cannot handle fire properly |
| - delusion | - conduct unhygienic behaviours |
| - emotional unstable | - putting unedible things into mouth |
| - wandering | - unproper sexual expression |
| - restless | |
| - insomnia | |
| - violent behaviour | |
| - collect things without permission | |
## Assessment Content

### Specific Medical Treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IV Infusion</th>
<th>pain management</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>dialysis</td>
<td>tube feeding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stoma care</td>
<td>urinary catheter care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oxygen therapy</td>
<td>treatment of pressure sore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>respirator</td>
<td>monitoring of vital signs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tracheotomy</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
- current status of medical services provided
- diagnosis
- stability of the disease
- past history and treatment
- laboratory and Xray finding
- special medical treatment
- current findings of physical
- and psychological status
- professional recommendation
- to caregiver
Example of Assessment Summary

Level of Care

1) Joint Movement
2) Movement
3) Complicated Movement
4) Special Care
5) Self Care
6) Communication
7) Problematic Behaviour

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group1</th>
<th>Group2</th>
<th>Group3</th>
<th>Group4</th>
<th>Group5</th>
<th>Group6</th>
<th>Group7</th>
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<td>59.9</td>
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**Example of Assessment Summary**

**Level of Independence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>physical</th>
<th>IND</th>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
<th>V</th>
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<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>

**cognitive**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>cognitive</th>
<th>IND</th>
<th>I</th>
<th>II</th>
<th>III</th>
<th>IV</th>
<th>V</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IND</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IND I II III IV V**

- IND: Indefinite
- I: Independent
- II: Partially Independent
- III: Assisted
- IV: Supervised
- V: Total Dependence
### Example of Assessment Summary

**Nursing care time**

52.4 min

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Eating</th>
<th>Elimination</th>
<th>Movement</th>
<th>Hygiene</th>
<th>Indirect care</th>
<th>Handling of behaviour</th>
<th>Physical training</th>
<th>Special care</th>
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<td>0.7</td>
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<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Eligibility & Assessment

Service Content & Delivery Model

Quality Measurement

Financing
Thank you